AI for Project Plan Engineering

Gilles Vallet[1, 2*]

[1]IX Academics (Oxfordshire - UK) - jointly with IndeXpertise
[2](Paris - France), EHTP (Casablanca - Morocco) and SMAP/certification

Corresponding author: Gilles Vallet, IX Academics (Oxfordshire - UK) - jointly with IndeXpertise. ORCID Number: 0009-0002-3576-0483

1. What is the Research Problem whose Solution this Research is Aimed for? Why is this Research Important?

The research problem is how, when and why to apply Artificial Intelligence for Project Planning, and more specifically for Project Plan Engineering.

AI for project plan engineering offers several benefits that make it important in various industries. To quote some: Efficiency, Accuracy, Optimization, Risk Management, Adaptability, Cost Savings and Decision Support.

2. How to Elucidate the Dark Side of AI (So it is Necessary to Differentiate between Usage Scenarios) when Applying AI to Project Plan Engineering?

Elucidating the potential dark side of AI when applying it to project plan engineering involves understanding and addressing various ethical, social, and practical considerations. There are some ways to differentiate between usage scenarios and elucidate the dark side.

By systematically evaluating these factors and integrating responsible AI practices into project plan engineering processes, you can mitigate the dark side of AI while harnessing its transformative potential for positive impact.

3. What do we know about the Topic? Brief Explanation of the Theoretical Lens for this Research.

In researching AI for project plan engineering, several theoretical lenses can be applied, depending on the specific focus of the research actions. Some of the theoretical perspectives commonly used in this domain include: Information Processing Theory, Complex Systems Theory, Organizational Learning Theory, Cybernetics, Resource Dependency Theory, Social Constructionism.

4. Which Theoretical Perspectives for AI Applied to Project Plan Engineering, Related to Intelligence or Digitalization, Such as Human-Computer Interaction?

Some key theoretical perspectives for project plan engineering are: Human-Computer Interaction (HCI), Cognitive Science, Machine Learning and Data Science, Complex Systems Theory, Ethics and Responsible AI, Systems Thinking.

By drawing on these theoretical perspectives, practitioners can develop AI-driven solutions that enhance the intelligence and digitalization of project plan engineering processes while addressing human-centered, ethical, and systemic considerations.

5. What is the Research Gap Identified? Specification of the Research Question(s).

While significant progress has been made in applying AI to project plan engineering, there are still several research gaps that need to be addressed: Interdisciplinary Integration, Explainability and Transparency, Data Quality and Availability, Adaptability to Dynamic Environments, Human-AI Collaboration, Ethical and Societal Implications.

Addressing these research gaps will not only advance the state-of-the-art in AI for project plan engineering but also facilitate the responsible and effective deployment of AI technologies in real-world project management scenarios.

6. Elaboration of Research Design for AI in the Field of Project Plan Engineering, and in Detail Around a Particular Aspect (e.g., Quasi-Experimental Design or Case Study Design)

Elaborating on the research design of AI in the field of project plan engineering, focusing on a quasi-experimental design approach, involves carefully planning the collection and analysis of data to evaluate the effectiveness of AI interventions in specific project contexts. Here's a detailed outline of how to design such research: Research Objective, Target Projects Selection, Experimental Group and Control Group, Intervention Design, Identification of Data Collection Methods (Historical Data, Observation, Surveys, Performance Metrics), Data Analysis Plan (Pre-Processing, Descriptive Analysis, Comparative Analysis, Qualitative Analysis, Validity and Reliability, Ethical Considerations, Timeline and Resources, Risk Management).

By following this elaborated research design framework, researchers can systematically investigate the impact of AI interventions in project plan engineering using a quasi-experimental approach, generating robust evidence to inform practice and decision-making in project management.

7. Which Support from Concrete Cases for Practical Application Cases and Effectiveness Evaluation of AI in Project Plan Engineering?

Concrete cases of practical applications and effectiveness evaluations of AI in project plan engineering provide valuable insights into how AI technologies can improve project management processes and outcomes. Here are a few examples:

- **Construction Industry:** Predictive Analytics for Delay Management, Effectiveness Evaluation.
- **Software Development:** Agile Project Management with AI, Effectiveness Evaluation.
- **Manufacturing Sector:** AI-Driven Resource Optimization Effectiveness Evaluation.
- **Infrastructure Projects:** AI-Based Risk Management Healthcare Sector: AI-Enabled Project Portfolio Management.

These concrete cases highlight the practical applications of AI in project plan engineering across various industries and provide evidence of its effectiveness in improving project management processes, enhancing decision-making capabilities, and achieving better project outcomes.

8. Which Research Design to be Applied?

Here are several research designs commonly used in the domain of studying AI applications for project plan engineering: Experimental Design, Quasi-Experimental Design, Case Study Design, Survey Research Design, Action Research Design, Mixed-Methods Design.

The choice of research design will align with resources available for each research action. Strengths, limitations, and ethical implications of different research designs will be considered before selecting the most appropriate approach for their study.

9. Which Specific and Detailed Criteria for Applying Different Research Designs for AI Applied to Project Plan Engineering?

When applying different research designs for AI applied to project plan engineering, specific and detailed criteria are essential to ensure the validity, reliability, and practical relevance of the research. Here are specific criteria for selecting and applying various research designs:

- **Quasi-Experimental Design:** Comparability of Groups Temporal Sequence
- **Control of External Variables Case Study Design:** Richness of Data Representativeness of Cases Longitudinal Perspective
- **Experimental Design:** Random Assignment Standardization of Procedures Blinding
- **Mixed-Methods Design:** Integration of Qualitative and Quantitative Data Sequential or Simultaneous Integration Comprehensive Reporting

By applying these specific and detailed criteria for different research designs, researchers can enhance the rigor, validity, and practical relevance of their studies on AI applied to project plan engineering, thereby advancing theoretical understanding and informing practical applications in project

10. How would Research in the Field of AI Applied to Project Plan Engineering Contribute to Theory in the Field of Project Management?

Research in the field of AI applied to project plan engineering has the potential to make significant contributions to theory in the broader field of project management. Here's how this exploration can be further elaborated: Enhanced Decision-Making Models, Dynamic Risk Management, Optimization of Resource Allocation, Agile and Adaptive Project Management, Human-AI Collaboration Models, Ethical and Social Implications, Learning and Knowledge Management. By further exploring these avenues of research, scholars can advance theoretical understanding in the field of project management and contribute to the development of innovative AI-driven approaches that enhance project performance, resilience, and sustainability in an increasingly complex and dynamic business environment.

11. How would Research in the Field of AI Applied to Project Plan Engineering Ensure Fair and Equitable Project Management Practice?

Research in the field of AI applied to project plan engineering can play a crucial role in ensuring fair and equitable project management practices by addressing potential biases, promoting transparency, and fostering inclusivity. Here's how: Bias Detection and Mitigation, Algorithmic Fairness, Transparency and Explainability, Inclusive Data Collection and Representation, Stakeholder Engagement and Participation, Ethical Guidelines and Governance Frameworks.

Overall, research in the field of AI applied to project plan engineering has the potential to advance fair and equitable project management practices by addressing biases, promoting transparency, fostering inclusivity, and establishing ethical guidelines and governance frameworks for the responsible use of AI technologies.

12. What is the Expected Impact on Science/Practice/Society?

- **Science:** Advancement of Knowledge, Interdisciplinary Collaboration.
- **Practice:** Enhanced Efficiency and Effectiveness, Improved Decision-Making, Adaptation to Dynamic Environments.
- **Society:** Economic Growth, Job Transformation, Ethical and Social Considerations.

13. What are the Research Limitations?

Research in the field of AI for project plan engineering faces several limitations, including: Data Availability and Quality, Generalizability, Interpretability and Explainability, Algorithmic Bias and Fairness, Human-AI Interaction, Ethical and Societal Implications, Validation and Benchmarking.

14. Which Exposition of the Theoretical Perspectives Employed in the Study of AI Applied to Project Plan Engineering?

The theoretical perspectives employed in the study of AI applied to project plan engineering encompass various disciplines and frameworks that inform the design, development, and evalua-

tion of AI-driven project planning tools. These perspectives are selected based on their relevance to understanding the complex interactions between AI technologies, project management processes, and organizational contexts. Here's an exposition of some key theoretical perspectives and the criteria guiding their selection: Cognitive Science, Machine Learning and Data Science, Complex Systems Theory, Human-Computer Interaction (HCI), Ethics and Responsible AI, Systems Thinking.

The selection of these theoretical perspectives is guided by several criteria, including: Relevance, Interdisciplinary Insights, Practical Applicability, Ethical Considerations.

Overall, the selection of theoretical perspectives in the study of AI applied to project plan engineering is guided by their theoretical foundations, practical relevance, interdisciplinary insights, and ethical considerations, aiming to provide a comprehensive understanding of the opportunities and challenges associated with AI-driven project management practices.

15. Which Limitations and Strengths of Different Theoretical Perspectives for Research on AI for Project Plan Engineering?
Different theoretical perspectives offer unique insights and approaches to research on AI for project plan engineering, each with its own limitations and strengths.

Overall, while each theoretical perspective offers valuable insights and approaches to research on AI for project plan engineering, researchers should carefully consider their limitations and strengths and adopt a multidisciplinary approach to leverage the complementary aspects of different perspectives.

Integrating diverse theoretical frameworks can provide a more comprehensive understanding of the opportunities and challenges associated with AI-driven project management practices and inform the development of effective and ethical solutions [1-6].

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